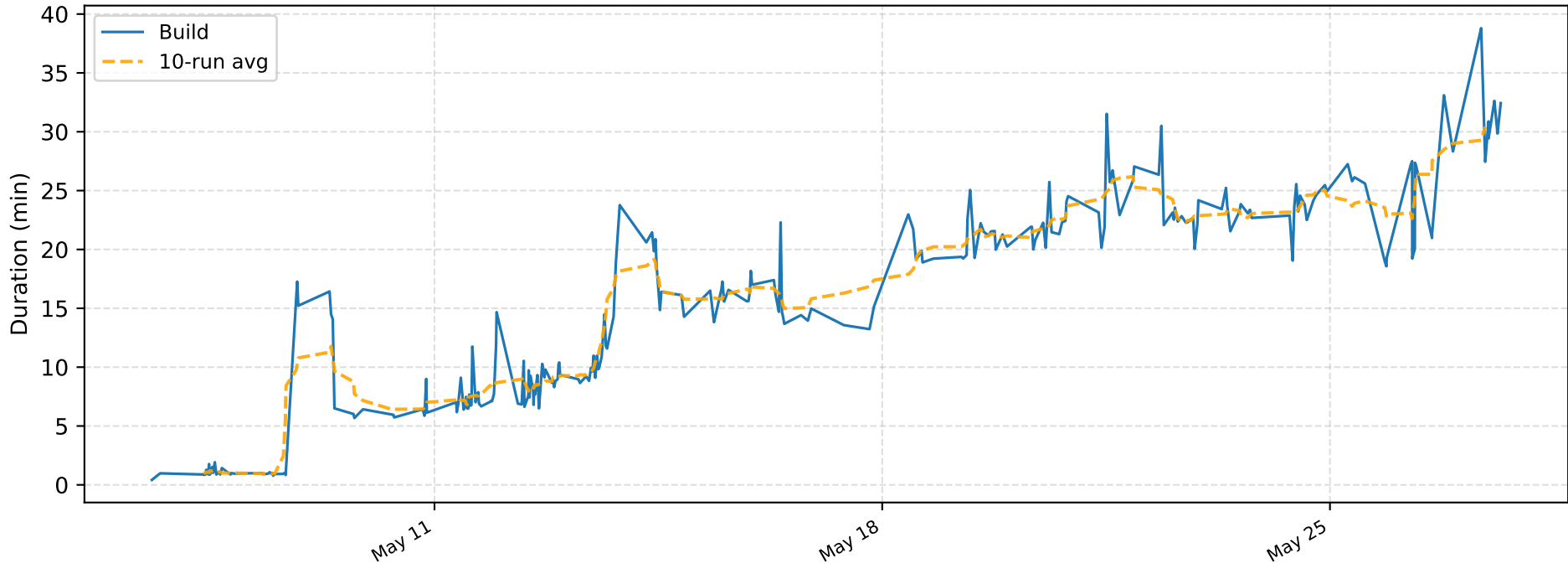


Build



Last successful data fetch: 2026-05-27 16:40 UTC